### ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

### CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

With Independent Auditors' Review Report for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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### **Independent Auditors' Review Report**

To the Board of Directors of Associated Industries China, Inc.:

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Associated Industries China, Inc. and its subsidiaries as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, as well as the changes in equity and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

#### **Scope of Review**

Except as explained in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph, we conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

#### **Basis for Qualified Conclusion**

As stated in Note 4(b), the consolidated financial statements included the financial statements of certain non-significant subsidiaries, which were not reviewed by independent auditors. These financial statements reflect the total assets amounting to \$14,175 thousand and \$23,648 thousand, constituting 1.64% and 2.67% of consolidated total assets; and the total liabilities amounting to \$21,941 thousand and \$19,691 thousand, constituting 4.67% and 4.91% of consolidated total liabilities as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and the total comprehensive income (loss) amounting to \$(5,006) thousand, \$(1,189) thousand, \$(7,365) thousand and \$(1,204) thousand, constituting 13.74%, 13.57%, 13.43% and 4.71% of the absolute value of consolidated total comprehensive income (loss) for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.



#### **Qualified Conclusion**

Except for the adjustments, if any, as might have been determined to be necessary had the financial statements of certain consolidated subsidiaries described in the Basis for Qualified Conclusion paragraph above been reviewed by independent auditors, based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, as well as its consolidated cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and IAS 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Au, Yiu-Kwan and Huang, Keng-Chia.

**KPMG** 

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) August 6, 2025

#### **Notes to Readers**

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

### ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

### **Consolidated Balance Sheets**

### June 30, 2025, December 31, and June 30, 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		June 30	2025	December 31,	2024	June 30, 2024					ne 30, 202	5	<b>December 31, 2024</b>		June 30, 2024	
	Assets	Amount		Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>		Liabilities	Ar	nount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	<u>%</u>
	Current assets:								Current liabilities:							
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a))	\$ 101	,612 12	2 76,577	9	115,467	13	2100	Short-term borrowings (note 6(j))	\$	319,152	37	258,811	31	247,884	28
1110	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (note 6(b))	-	-	-	-	364	-	2120	Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (note 6(b))		1,834	-	-	-	-	-
1170	Notes and accounts receivable, net (note 6(c))	48	,156	6 46,082	5	51,739	6	2130	Current contract liabilities (note 6(s))		5,545	1	4,556	1	4,309	1
1200	Other receivables		291 -	723	-	942	-	2170	Notes and accounts payable		66,448	8	48,667	6	69,840	8
1300	Inventories, net (note 6(d))	267	,843 3	267,154	32	264,622	30	2200	Other payables		36,116	4	34,143	4	38,232	4
1410	Prepayments	27	,296	3 28,026	3	34,912	4	2250	Current provisions		3,683	-	3,581	-	3,693	-
1470	Other current assets	7	,393	5,695	1	3,715		2280	Current lease liabilities (note 6(l))		9,553	1	8,138	1	8,016	1
		452	,591 53	424,257	50	471,761	_53	2300	Other current liabilities		4,420	1	6,410	<u>1</u>	4,954	<u>1</u>
	Non-current assets:										446,751	52	364,306	44	376,928	43
1600	Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(f) and 8)	121	,065 14	122,197	15	121,921	14		Non-current liabilities:							
1755	Right-of-use assets (note 6(g))	28	,194	3 23,510	3	28,153	3	2570	Deferred tax liabilities		1,932	-	1,932	-	2,192	-
1760	Investment property, net (notes 6(h) and 8)	233	,000 2	7 233,000	28	233,000	26	2580	Non-current lease liabilities(note 6(l))		20,049	2	16,521	2	20,866	2
1780	Intangible assets (note 6(i))	20	,999	2 25,296	3	23,363	3	2600	Other non-current liabilities		906		906		906	
1900	Other non-current assets (note 8)	8	,307	6,801	1	6,795	1				22,887	2	19,359	2	23,964	2
		411	,565 4	7 410,804	50	413,232			Total liabilities		469,638		383,665	46	400,892	
				_		_			Equity: (notes 6(p) and (q))							
									Equity attributable to owners of parent:							
								3110	Common stock		541,706	62	546,566	65	546,566	62
								3200	Capital surplus		33,692	4	34,370	4		4
									Retained earnings:							
								3310	Legal reserve		52,704	6	52,704	6	52,704	6
								3320	Special reserve		79,510	9	79,510	10	79,510	9
								3350	Accumulated deficits		(219,348)	(25)	(167,120)	(20)	(140,460)	(16)
											(87,134)		(34,906)		(8,246)	(1)
								3400	Other equity interest		(106,984)		(105,111)		(104,078)	
								3500	Treasury shares		-	_	-	_	-	_
									Total equity attributable to owners of parent:		381,280	44	440,919	53	467,793	53
								3600	Non-controlling interests (note 6(e))							
									. , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		13,238	2	10,477	<u>1</u>	16,308	<u>2</u>
									Total equity		394,518	46	451,396	54	484,101	<u>55</u>
	Total assets	\$864	<u>,156</u> <u>100</u>	835,061	<u>100</u>	884,993	<u>100</u>		Total liabilities and equity	\$	864,156	<u>100</u>	835,061	<u>100</u>	884,993	<u>100</u>

### ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

### **Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income**

# For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Common Share)

		For the three months ended June 30			For the six months ended June 30					
			2025		2024		2025		2024	
			Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	%	Amount	<u>%</u>	Amount	%
4000	Operating revenues, net (note 6(s)):									
4110	Sales revenue	\$	124,832	99	127,230	99	239,466	99	246,916	99
4310	Rental income (note 6(m))		1,390	1	1,360	1	2,779	1	2,721	1
			126,222	100	128,590	100	242,245	100	249,637	100
5000	Operating costs (notes 6(d), 6(m), 6(n) and 12)		74,549	59	78,193	61	142,574	59	147,941	59
5950	Gross profit from operations		51,673	41	50,397	39	99,671	41	101,696	41
	Operating expenses (notes 6(l), 6(n), 6(q) and 12):									
6100	Selling expenses		36,170	29	33,643	26	77,053	32	68,491	27
6200	Administrative expenses		19,443	15	17,611	14	42,043	17	43,693	18
6300	Research and development expenses		11,271	9	9,100	7	24,363	10	19,442	8
6450	Expected credit reversal gain (note 6(c))		(21)		(61)		(31)		(126)	
			66,863	53	60,293	47	143,428	59	131,500	53
	Net operating loss		(15,190)	(12)	(9,896)	<u>(8)</u>	(43,757)	<u>(18</u> )	(29,804)	(12)
	Non-operating income and expenses:									
7100	Interest income		186	-	348	-	230	-	373	-
7190	Other income		94	-	39	-	24	-	215	-
7230	Foreign exchange gains (losses), net (note 6(u))		(1,633)	(1)	842	1	465	-	718	-
7235	Gains (losses) on financial assets at fair value through		(2.529)	(2)	246		(4,929)	(2)	577	
7510	profit or loss		(3,528)	(3)	346	- (1)		(2)		- (1)
7510	Interest expense (note 6(1)) Other losses		(2,221)	(2)	(1,711)	(1)	(4,251)	(2)	(3,141)	(1)
7590 7610			- (10)	-	-	-	(8)	-	-	-
7610	Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment, net	_	(10)		(126)		(10)		(1.259)	
7900	Loss before tax	_	(7,112)	<u>(6)</u> (18)	(136) (10,032)	(8)	(8,479)	<u>(4)</u> (22)	(1,258)	(12)
7950	Less: Income tax expenses (note 6(o))		(22,302) 400	(10)	415	(0)	(52,236) 421	(22)	(31,062) 510	(13)
1930	Net loss	_	(22,702)	(18)	(10,447)	<u>-</u> (8)	(52,657)	(22)	(31,572)	(13)
8300	Other comprehensive income:	_	(22,702)	(18)	(10,447)	(0)	(32,037)	(22)	(31,372)	(13)
8360	Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss:									
8361	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial									
	statements	_	(13,732)	<u>(11</u> )	1,682	<u>1</u>	(2,191)	<u>(1</u> )	6,003	3
8300	Other comprehensive income, net	_	(13,732)	<u>(11</u> )	1,682	<u>1</u>	(2,191)	<u>(1</u> )	6,003	3
8500	Total comprehensive income (loss)	<b>\$</b> _	(36,434)	<u>(29</u> )	(8,765)	<u>(7</u> )	(54,848)	(23)	(25,569)	<u>(10</u> )
	Total net income, attributable to:									
8610	Loss, attributable to owners of parent	\$	(20,040)	(16)	(7,953)	(6)	(46,870)	(20)	(24,985)	(10)
8620	Loss, attributable to non-controlling interests (note 6(e))	_	(2,662)	<u>(2</u> )	(2,494)	<u>(2</u> )	(5,787)	<u>(2</u> )	(6,587)	<u>(3</u> )
		<b>\$</b> _	(22,702)	<u>(18</u> )	(10,447)	<u>(8</u> )	(52,657)	<u>(22</u> )	(31,572)	<u>(13</u> )
	Comprehensive income (loss) attributable to:									
8710	Comprehensive income (loss), attributable to owners of parent	\$	(33,772)	(27)	(6,271)	(5)	(49,061)	(20)	(18,982)	(7)
8720	Comprehensive income (loss), attributable to non- controlling interests (note 6(e))		(2,662)	(2)	(2,494)	(2)	(5,787)	(3)	(6,587)	(3)
	controlling interests (note o(e))	•	(36,434)	( <u>29</u> )	(8,765)	$\frac{(2)}{(7)}$	(54,848)	(23)	(25,569)	<u>(3)</u>
	Farnings par share (note (r))	Φ_	(30,434)	<u>(49</u> )	(0,703)	<u></u> /	(34,040)	<u>(23</u> )	(23,309)	<u>(10</u> )
9750	Earnings per share (note (r)) Basic earnings (losses) per share (NT dollars)	<b>C</b>		(N 39)		(0 1 <i>4</i> )		(0.88)		(0.46)
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	<b>⊅</b> =		$\frac{(0.38)}{(0.38)}$		$\frac{(0.14)}{(0.14)}$				<u>(0.46)</u>
9850	Diluted earnings (losses) per share (NT dollars)	<b>D</b> _		<u>(0.38</u> )		<u>(0.14</u> )		<u>(0.88</u> )		<u>(0.46</u> )

### ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

								Other equity i	nterest					
							Exchange	Unrealized losses from financial assets measured at						
							differences on	fair value				<b>Total equity</b>		
	C		Carrital -		Retained earning	9	translation of	through other	Unearned	Total other	T	attributable	Non-	
	_	ommon stock	Capital surplus	Legal reserve	Special reserve	Accumulated deficits	foreign financial statements	comprehensive income	employee benefits	equity interest	Treasury shares	to owners of parent	controlling interests	Total equity
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$	552,186	30,302	52,704	79,510	(104,490)			(6,163)	(111,773)	(24,831)		6,881	480,489
Loss for the six months ended June 30, 2024		-	-	-	-	(24,985)	-	-	-	-	-	(24,985)	(6,587)	(31,572)
Other comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2024							6,003			6,003		6,003		6,003
Total comprehensive loss for the six months ended June 30, 2024						(24,985)	6,003			6,003		(18,982)	(6,587)	(25,569)
Other changes in capital surplus:														
Difference between consideration and carrying amount of subsidiaries acquired or disposed		-	(4,563)	-	-	(10,985)	-	-	-	-	-	(15,548)	-	(15,548)
Share-based payment transactions		(5,620)	7,812	-	-	-	-	-	1,692	1,692	24,831	28,715	-	28,715
Changes in non-controlling interests													16,014	16,014
Balance at June 30, 2024	<u></u>	546,566	33,551	52,704	79,510	(140,460)	(65,897)	(33,710)	(4,471)	(104,078)		467,793	16,308	484,101
Balance at January 1, 2025 Loss for the six months ended June 30, 2025	\$	546,566	34,370	52,704	79,510	(167,120) (46,870)		(33,710)	(2,365)	(105,111)		<u>440,919</u> (46,870)	10,477 (5,787)	<u>451,396</u> (52,657)
Other comprehensive income for the six months ended June 30, 2025		-	-	_	-	(40,870)	(2,191)	-	-	(2,191)	-	(2,191)	(3,787)	(2,191)
Total comprehensive loss for the six months ended June 30, 2025						(46,870)				(2,191)		(49,061)	(5,787)	(54,848)
Other changes in capital surplus:						(10,070)	(2,171)			(2,1)1)		(12,001)	(3,707)	(3 1,0 10)
Difference between consideration and carrying amount of subsidiaries acquired or disposed		-	(1,282)	-	-	(5,358)	) -	-	-	-	-	(6,640)	6,640	-
Share-based payment transactions		(4,860)	140	-	-	-	-	-	318	318	-	(4,402)	-	(4,402)
Changes in equity in subsidiaries		-	464	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	464	158	622
Changes in non-controlling interests													1,750	1,750
Balance at June 30, 2025	\$	541,706	33,692	52,704	79,510	(219,348)	(71,227)	(33,710)	(2,047)	(106,984)		381,280	13,238	394,518

### ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

### **Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**

# For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the six months ende	ed June 30,
	2025	2024
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities:		
Loss before tax	\$(52,236)	(31,062)
Adjustments:		
Adjustments to reconcile loss:		
Depreciation expense	6,677	6,508
Amortization expense	4,387	3,266
Expected credit reversal gain	(31)	(126)
Losses (gains) on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	4,929	(577)
Interest expense	4,251	3,141
Interest income	(230)	(373)
Share based payment transaction costs	(3,780)	3,884
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	10	-
Others	-	378
Total adjustments to reconcile loss	16,213	16,101
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Increase (decrease) in current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	(3,070)	301
Increase in notes and accounts receivable	(2,043)	(8,409)
Decrease (increase) in other receivables	154	(499
Increase in inventories	(689)	(53,161)
Increase (decrease) in prepayments	955	(3,320)
Increase in other current assets	(1,698)	(2,143)
Decrease in other assets	40	1,260
Increase (decrease) in contract liabilities	989	(82)
Increase in notes and accounts payable	17,781	6,184
Increase in other payables	1,480	3,613
Increase (decrease) in provisions	140	(113)
Decrease in other current liabilities	(1,990)	(1,394)
Total changes in operating assets and liabilities	12,049	(57,763)
Total adjustments	28,262	(41,662)
Cash outflows generated from operations	$\frac{26,262}{(23,974)}$	(72,724)
Interest received	231	373
Interest received  Interest paid	(4,248)	(3,141)
Income taxes paid (refund)	137	(690)
Net cash flows used in operating activities	$\frac{137}{(27,854)}$	(76,182)
• • •	(27,834)	(70,162
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities:  Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(070)	(669)
Increase in refundable deposits	(979) (1,576)	(668)
Acquisition of intangible assets		(906)
	(90)	(1,444)
Increase in prepayments for equipment	(2.645)	(362
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(2,645)	(3,380
Cash flows (used in) from financing activities:	(0.241	<b>5</b> 6 100
Increase in short-term borrowings	60,341	56,199
Payment of lease liabilities	(4,277)	(4,632)
Treasury shares purchased by employees	-	24,836
Change in non-controlling interests	1,750	<u>-</u>
Net cash flows from financing activities	57,814	76,403
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	(2,280)	5,953
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	25,035	2,794
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	76,577	112,673
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	<b>\$</b>	115,467

### ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

# Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements June 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Otherwise Specified)

#### (1) Company history

Associated Industries China, Inc. (the "Company") was incorporated in May 18, 1978 as a company limited by shares, and registered under the Ministry of Economic Affairs, in the Republic of China. The major business activities of the Company and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group") are (1) research, development and sale of LCD monitors, and related components, (2)sale of medical equipment, (3)real estate rental business and (4)research and development, manufacture and sale of medical equipment and health care products.

#### (2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements

These consolidated financial statements were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on August 6, 2025.

### (3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2025:

- Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"
- (b) The impact of IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2026, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards—Volume 11
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"
- (c) The impact of IFRS Accounting Standards issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

### ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

### Standards or Interpretations

# IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

#### **Content of amendment**

The new standard introduces three categories of income and expenses, two income statement subtotals and one single management performance note The three amendments, measures. combined with enhanced guidance on how to disaggregate information, set the stage for better and more consistent information for users, and will affect all the entities.

- A more structured income statement: under current standards, companies use different formats to present their results, making it difficult for investors to compare financial performance across companies. The new standard promotes a more structured income statement, introducing a newly defined 'operating profit' subtotal and a requirement for all income and expenses to be allocated between three new distinct categories based on a company's main business activities.
- Management performance measures (MPMs): the new standard introduces a definition for management performance measures, and requires companies to explain in a single note to the financial statements why the measure provides useful information, how it is calculated and reconcile it to an amount determined under IFRS Accounting Standards.
- Greater disaggregation of information: the new standard includes enhanced guidance on how companies group information in the financial statements. This includes guidance on whether information is included in the primary financial statements or is further disaggregated in the notes.

The Group is evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance upon the initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

### Effective date per IASB

January 1, 2027

### ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"

### (4) Summary of material accounting policies

### (a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC. The consolidated financial statements do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (altogether referred to IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

Except the following accounting policies mentioned below, the material accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2024. For the related information, please refer to note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

### (b) Basis of consolidation

List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements:

			\$			
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	Note
The Company	AG Neovo International Ltd. (AG Neovo International)	Investment	100 %	100 %	100 %	Note 1
The Company	AG Neovo Technology B.V. (AG Neovo B.V)	Sale of LCD monitors	100 %	100 %	100 %	
The Company	AG Neovo Investment Co., Ltd. (AG Neovo Investment	Investment	100 %	100 %	100 %	Note 1
The Company	Taiwan Biophotonic Co. (tBPC)	Research and development, manufacture and sale of medical equipment and health care products	75.62 %	72.73 %	72.73 %	Note 2
AG Neovo Investment	AG Neovo Technology (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (AG Neovo Shanghai)	Sale of LCD monitors	100 %	100 %	100 %	Note 1

			2				
Name of investor	Name of subsidiary	Principal activity	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	Note	
AG Neovo International	AG Neovo Technology Corp. (AG Neovo USA)	Sale of LCD monitors and medical equipment	100 %	100 %	100 %	Note 1	_

- Note 1: A non-significant subsidiary, wherein its financial statements have not been reviewed.
- Note 2 :In February and May 2025, the Company increased its capital in tBPC by cash of \$14,173 and \$21,827, and obtained a total of 90,000 thousand shares, the Company's shareholding ratio was 75.62% as of June 30, 2025.
- (i) List of subsidiaries which are not included in the consolidated financial statements: None.
- (c) Classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities

The Group classifies the asset as current under one of the following criteria, and all other assets are classified as non current.

- (i) It expects to realize the asset, or intends to sell or consume it, in its normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It holds the asset primarily for the purpose of trading;
- (iii) It expects to realize the asset within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- (iv) The asset is cash or a cash equivalent (as defined in IAS 7) unless the asset is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

The Group classifies the liability as current under one of the following criteria, and all other liabilities are classified as non current.

- (i) It expects to settle the liability in its normal operating cycle;
- (ii) It holds the liability primarily for the purpose of trading
- (iii) The liability is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- (iv) It does not have the right at the end of the reporting period to defer settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

#### (d) Investment property

The Board of Directors resolved a decision on March 11, 2024, to change the accounting policy for the subsequent measurement of the investment property from the cost model to the fair value model starting from January 1, 2024.

The investment property is property held either to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both, but not for sale in the ordinary course of business, use in the production or supply of goods or services, or for administrative purposes. The investment property is measured at cost on initial recognition, and subsequently at fair value, and any changes are recognized in profit or loss.

Any gain or loss on disposal of the investment property (calculated as the difference between the net proceeds from disposal and the carrying amount) is recognized in profit or loss.

Rental income from investment property is recognized as other revenue on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives granted are recognized as an integral part of the total rental income, over the term of the lease.

### (e) Employee benefits

### (i) Defined contribution plans

Obligations for contributions to the defined contribution plans are expensed as the related service is provided.

### (ii) Short-term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefit obligations are expensed as the related service is provided. A liability is recognized for the amount expected to be paid if the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee, and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

#### (f) Income taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with paragraph B12 of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

Income tax expenses for the period are measured by multiplying together the pre-tax income for the interim reporting period and the management's best estimate of effective annual tax rate. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

Temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled, and be recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

### (5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed by the FSC requires management to make judgments, and estimates about the future, including climate-related risks and opportunities, that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Except for the following, the preparation of the consolidated financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. For related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

The uncertainties in the following assumptions and estimates with significant risks of causing the carrying amount of assets and liabilities to be adjusted significantly in the next fiscal year are as follows:

### • Fair value of investment properties

The subsequent measurement of the investment property of the Group is evaluated by the discounted cash flow analysis method under the income approach, and Level 3 inputs are used in the fair value valuation technique.

Please refer to note 6(h) for relevant information on the assumptions adopted to measure the fair value.

### (6) Explanation of significant accounts

Except for the following disclosures, there were no material differences in the disclosures of significant accounts between the interim consolidated financial statements for the current period and the 2024 consolidated financial statements. Please refer to note 6 of the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements.

#### (a) Cash and cash equivalents

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Petty cash, checking accounts and demand deposits	\$	76,712	67,677	90,567
Time deposits	_	24,900	8,900	24,900
Cash and cash equivalents in the consolidated statements of cash flows	<b>\$</b> _	101,612	76,577	115,467

Please refer to note 6(u) for the exchange rate risk, the interest rate risk and the sensitivity analysis of the financial assets and liabilities of the Group.

#### (b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss-current

	ne 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss financial assets			
Derivative instruments not used for hedging			
Forward exchange contracts	\$ 		364
Mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss financial liabilities			
Derivative instruments not used for hedging			
Forward exchange contracts	\$ 1,834		

(i) The Group holds derivative financial instruments to hedge certain foreign exchange risk the Group is exposed to, arising from its operating activities. The following derivative instruments, without the application of hedge accounting, were classified as mandatorily designated at fair value through profit or loss:

			June 30, 2025	
	Contract a		Currency	Maturity date
Financial liabilities:				
Forward exchange sold	EUR	1,570	EUR to USD	2025.07.07~2025.08.18
			June 30, 2024	
	Contract a		Currency	Maturity date
Financial assets:				
Forward exchange sold	EUR	1,471	EUR to USD	2024.07.05~2024.08.19

(c) Notes and accounts receivable

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Notes receivable from operating activities	\$	-	-	648
Accounts receivable-measured at amortized cost	_	48,211	46,168	51,128
		48,211	46,168	51,776
Less: Loss allowance	_	(55)	(86)	(37)
	\$_	48,156	46,082	51,739

The Group applies the simplified approach to provide for its expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, accounts receivable have been grouped based on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information. The loss allowance was determined as follows:

		June 30, 2025	025		
	ss carrying mount	Weighted- average loss rate	Loss allowance		
Current	\$ 40,542	0%	-		
Less than 30 days past due	6,312	0.14%	9		
31 to 90 days past due	1,320	2.65%	35		
91 to 180 days past due	 37	29.73%	11		
	\$ 48,211		55		

	<b>December 31, 2024</b>					
			Weighted-	_		
		s carrying	average loss	Loss allowance		
Current	**************************************	<u>mount</u> 39,358	rate 	Loss anowance		
Less than 30 days past due	Ψ	5,484	0.16%	9		
31 to 90 days past due		1,312	5.03%	66		
181 to 360 days past due		14	78.57%	11		
	\$	46,168		86		
			June 30, 2024			
			Weighted-			
		s carrying mount	average loss rate	Loss allowance		
Current	\$	44,521	0%	-		
Less than 30 days past due		3,829	0.16%	6		
31 to 90 days past due		3,426	0.90%	31		
	\$	51,776		37		

The movements in the allowance for notes and accounts receivable were as follows:

		For the six n ended June	
	2	025	2024
Balance at January 1	\$	86	163
Impairment reversed gain		(31)	(126)
Balance at June 30	\$	<u>55</u>	37

As of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024, the Group did not provide any of the aforementioned notes and accounts receivable as collaterals for its loans.

### (d) Inventories

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Finished goods	\$	541	-	-
Work in progress		1,186	315	901
Raw materials		665	351	483
Merchandise inventories	_	265,451	266,488	263,238
	<b>\$</b> _	267,843	267,154	264,622

The details of cost of sales for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, were as follows:

	Fo	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ended June 30,	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Cost of goods sold and expenses	\$	74,532	79,994	143,914	148,157
Inventory valuation and obsolescen reversal gain	ce _	(86)	(1,902)	(1,548)	(422)
	\$	74,446	78,092	142,366	147,735

For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025, the Group reversed allowance for inventory valuation loss and obsolescence due to sale of obsolete stock amounting to \$86, \$1,902, \$1,548 and \$422, respectively.

As of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024, the Group did not provide any inventories as collaterals for its loans.

### (e) Subsidiaries with Significant Non-controlling Interests

The Company exercised its rights to convert the 1st of five and 2nd of five batches of matured convertible bonds issued by tBPC in March of 2024 in advance, with the convertible prices of \$0.3 New Taiwan dollars per share, at the book values of \$18,222 (including interest receivable of \$1,222) and \$13,587 (including interest receivable of \$587), resulting in the acquisition of 106,030 thousand shares.

In May 2024, the Company increased its investment in tBPC by \$29,620 in cash, and obtained 98,733 thousand shares. As of June 30, 2024, the Company's shareholding ratio was 72.73%.

Due to the aforementioned transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2024, it resulted in a decrease in capital surplus by \$4,563 and retained earnings by \$10,985, respectively, based on the difference between carrying amount and investment.

In February and May 2025, the Company increased its investment in tBPC by \$14,173 in cash and \$21,827, and obtained a total of 90,000 thousand shares, As of June 30, 2025, the Company's shareholding ratio was 75.62%.

Due to the aforementioned transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2025, it resulted in a decrease in capital surplus by \$1,282 and retained earnings by \$5,358, respectively, based on the difference between carrying amount and investment.

The material non-controlling interests of subsidiaries were as follows:

		Percentage of non-controlling interests			
		June 30,	December	June 30,	
Subsidiaries	Main operation place	2025	31, 2024	2024	
Taiwan Biophotonic	Taiwan	24.38 %	27.27 %	27.27 %	
Co. (tBPC)					

The following information of the aforementioned subsidiaries have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers. Included in these information are the fair value adjustment made during the acquisition and relevant difference in accounting principles between the Group as at the acquisition date. Intragroup transactions were not eliminated in this information.

### (i) tBPC collective financial information

			June 30, 2025	<b>December</b> 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Current assets		\$	36,228	18,285	35,044
Non-current assets			26,892	31,779	33,230
Current liabilities			(8,806)	(11,628)	(7,129)
Non-current liabilities		_	(15)	(15)	(1,342)
Net assets		<b>\$</b>	54,299	38,421	59,803
Non-controlling interests		\$	13,238	10,477	16,308
	For the three n	_		For the six mo	
	June	30,		June 3	
Sales revenue	<b>2025 790</b>		2024	2025	2024
	\$ <u>790</u>	=	1,600	1,253	2,205
Net loss (as same as total comprehensive loss)	\$ <u>(10,685)</u>	) <u> </u>	(8,529)	(22,493)	(19,023)
Loss, attributable to non- controlling interests	\$ <u>(2,662)</u>	) <u> </u>	(2,494)	(5,787)	(6,587)
Total comprehensive loss, attributable to non-controlling interests	\$ <u>(2,662)</u>	) _	(2,494)	(5,787)	(6,587)
				For the six m	onths ended
				June	30,
				2025	2024
Net cash flows used in operati	ng activities			\$ (21,214)	(15,327)
Net cash flows used in investi	ng activities			(784)	(1,775)
Net cash flows from financing	activities			37,750	30,685
Net increase in cash and cash	equivalents			\$ <u>15,752</u>	13,583

(Continued)

### (f) Property, plant and equipment

The movements of cost and depreciation of the property, plant and equipment of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, were as follows:

Cost:	_	Land	Buildings and building improvement	Machinery equipment	Other equipment	Transportation equipment	Equipment to be accepted	Total
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	95,104	29,484	5.095	27,069	536	6,479	163,767
Additions	φ	93,104	29,404	91	888	330	0,479	979
		-	-	91	(124)	-	-	
Disposals		-	-	30	(124)	-	-	(124)
Transferred in (out)		-	-		-	- (57)	-	
Effect of movements in exchange rates	·			(251)	11	(57)		(297)
Balance on June 30, 2025	<u>\$</u>	95,104	29,484	4,965	27,844	479	6,479	164,355
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	95,104	29,484	7,092	24,091	502	6,653	162,926
Additions		-	-	-	668	-	-	668
Disposals		-	-	-	(218)	-	-	(218)
Transferred in (out)		-	-	-	-	-	(174)	(174)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	·			126	529	29		684
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$	95,104	29,484	7,218	25,070	531	6,479	163,886
Depreciation:								
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	-	10,757	3,993	20,664	417	5,739	41,570
Depreciation		-	295	177	1,564	87	-	2,123
Disposals		-	-	-	(114)	-	-	(114)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	s	-		(251)	13	(51)		(289)
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$	-	11,052	3,919	22,127	453	5,739	43,290
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	-	10,154	5,635	18,152	223	5,739	39,903
Depreciation		-	306	181	1,043	87	-	1,617
Disposals		-	-	-	(216)	-	-	(216)
Effect of movements in exchange rates	s	-		126	521	14		661
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$	-	10,460	5,942	19,500	324	5,739	41,965
Book value:							=	
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	95,104	18,727	1,102	6,405	119	740	122,197
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$	95,104	18,432	1,046	5,717	26	740	121,065
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	95,104	19,330	1,457	5,939	279	914	123,023
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$	95,104	19,024	1,276	5,570	207	740	121,921

As of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024, the property, plant and equipment has been pledged as collateral for short-term borrowings and credits. Please refer to note 8.

### (g) Right-of-use assets

The Group leases many assets including buildings and transportation. The movements of cost and depreciation of those assets were as below:

	E	Buildings	Transportation	Total
Cost:				
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	58,398	20,312	78,710
Additions		775	8,807	9,582
Effect of movements in foreign exchange rates		(1,529)	(55)	(1,584)
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$	57,644	29,064	86,708
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	35,375	15,925	51,300
Additions		22,283	4,324	26,607
Effect of movements in foreign exchange rates		1,126	387	1,513
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$	58,784	20,636	79,420
Depreciation:				
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	39,948	15,252	55,200
Depreciation		3,846	708	4,554
Reclassification		(1,782)	1,782	-
Effect of movements in foreign exchange rates		(1,237)	(3)	(1,240)
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$	40,775	17,739	58,514
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	30,910	14,184	45,094
Depreciation		4,397	494	4,891
Effect of movements in foreign exchange rates		954	328	1,282
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$	36,261	15,006	51,267
Carrying amounts:				
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	18,450	5,060	23,510
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$	16,869	11,325	28,194
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	4,465	1,741	6,206
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$	22,523	5,630	28,153

### (h) Investment property

The investment property include the buildings and underground parking lots the Group rents to the lessee under operating leases. The initial period of the leased investment property is 3 years. At the end of a lease term, the Group will negotiate the subsequent lease terms with the lessee.

The changes in the Group's investment property were as follows:

	Land	Buildings and construction	Total
Book value:			
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$ 172,245	60,755	233,000
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$ 172,245	60,755	233,000
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$ 173,305	59,695	233,000
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$ 173,305	59,695	233,000

There were no significant additions, disposals, or significant changes in fair value of the investment property for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Level 3 inputs were used in the valuation technique for the subsequent measurement of the fair value of the investment property of the Group. There was no transfers in or out of the Level 3 fair value hierarchy in the period.

The subsequent measurement of the investment property of the Group was evaluated by the discounted cash flow analysis method under the income approach, and the relevant important contract terms and valuation information were as follows:

### (i) 5F-2 and underground parking lot, No. 3-1, Yuanqu St, Nangang District, Taipei City

<b>Property</b>	Important contract terms
Important contract terms	1.Rent: \$475/month (Including value-added business tax 5%)
	\$485/month (Including value-added business tax 5%)
	2.Lease term: 3 years (From January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2026)
Current status	For rent
Discount rate	June 30, 2025: 3.920%
	December 31, 2024: 3.920%
	June 30, 2024: 3.695%
External or in-house appraisal	External appraisal
Appraisal company	Home Ban Appraisers Joint Firm
Name of appraiser	Ching-Tang Li, Fang-Mei,Fu
Date of appraisal	December 31, 2024 and 2023
Fair value of external	June 30, 2025: \$234,000
appraisal	December 31, 2024: \$233,000
	June 30, 2024: \$233,000

### ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

#### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

The valuation of the fair value of the investment property and the changes in cash inflows and outflows in the future periods were determined based on the above-mentioned lease agreements, and the relevant information was as follows:

### 1) Actual rent and the annual rental growth rate

Regarding the rental growth rate, according to the lease contract assessment, the annual growth rate is 2.11%.

From January 1, 2024 to December 31, 2024, the monthly rent is \$475, including 5% value-added business tax. From January 1, 2025 to December 31, 2026, the monthly rent will be \$485, including 5% value-added business tax.

#### 2) Estimation of discount rate

The discount rate is determined by the risk premium method, which uses certain interest rates as the basis for estimation, and taking into account the individual characteristics of the investment property, the above-mentioned certain interest rates, shall not be lower than the floating interest rate on a 2-year time deposit of a small amount, as posted by the Chunghwa Post Co., Ltd., plus 0.75 percentage points. It also takes into account of the differences in individual characteristics of the individual properties and is determined based on factors such as the liquidity, risk, value-added, and the ease of management. Therefore, the discount rates on June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024, were calculated to be 3.920%, 3.920% and 3.695%, respectively.

#### 3) Estimation of ending disposal value

The ending disposal value is obtained by direct capitalization of the income method, which is calculated by dividing the net income (NOI) in the eleventh year by the ending income capitalization rate, taking into account the rental capitalization rate of commercial properties, and deducting the expense rate and the vacancy rate. The capitalization rate of the ending income from the individual properties as of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024 were 1.90%, 1.90% and 0.95%, respectively. The ending property disposal prices were \$290,424, \$290,424 and \$284,413, respectively.

**Interrelationships between** 

## ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

4) The abovementioned fair value valuation techniques and significant unobservable inputs are explained in the following table:

Fair value valuation technique	Significant unobservable input	significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurements
The discounted cash flow analysis (DCF) using the income approach is adopted to evaluate the contractual rent provided by the Group.  Discounted cash flow analysis using the income approach:  It refers to the method of estimating the price of the appraised property by	Risk-adjusted discount rate on June 30, 2025: 3.920% December 31, 2024: 3.920% June 30, 2024: 3.695%	The estimated fair value would increase (or decrease) if:  The risk-adjusted discount rate decreases (increases).
summing up the net income of each period and the ending value of the future discounted cash flows after discounting at an appropriate discount rate. The method is applicable to the valuation of properties for investment purposes.		

- (ii) There was no significant difference between the fair value of the investment property of the Group on June 30, 2025 and 2024, and December 31, 2024 and 2023.
- (iii) As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the pledged on the Group's investment property as collateral, please refer to note 8.
- (i) Intangible assets

The cost and amortization of intangible assets of the Group were as follows:

	Computer software			
	]	Patent	and others	Total
Cost:		_		
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	38,142	19,642	57,784
Addition		_	90	90
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$	38,142	19,732	57,874
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	34,838	15,716	50,554
Addition		1,369	75	1,444
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$	36,207	15,791	51,998

			Computer software	
	1	Patent	and others	Total
Amortization and impairment loss:	•	<u>,                                     </u>		_
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	17,069	15,419	32,488
Amortization		3,583	804	4,387
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$	20,652	16,223	36,875
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	10,302	15,067	25,369
Amortization		3,120	146	3,266
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$	13,422	15,213	28,635
Book value:				
Balance on January 1, 2025	\$	21,073	4,223	25,296
Balance on June 30, 2025	\$	17,490	3,509	20,999
Balance on January 1, 2024	\$	24,536	649	25,185
Balance on June 30, 2024	\$	22,785	578	23,363

As of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024, the Group did not provide intangible assets as collaterals for its bank loans.

### (j) Short-term borrowings

The details of short-term borrowings were as follows:

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Unsecured bank loans	\$	76,152	69,311	68,384
Secured bank loans	_	243,000	189,500	179,500
Total	\$_	319,152	258,811	247,884
Unused credit lines for short-term borrowings	\$_	155,075	220,189	231,116
Range of interest rates	2	.185%~5.75%	2.185%~5.88%	2.185%~6.84%

Please refer to note 6(u) for the interest risk, foreign currency exchange rate risk, and liquidity risk information of the Group.

The Group provided property, plant and equipment and the investment property as collaterals for its bank loans. Please refer to note 8.

### (k) Provisions — warranties

There were no significant changes in provisions for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. Please refer to note 6(j) of the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements for the related information.

Provisions related to sale of products are assessed based on historical information.

### (l) Lease liabilities

The details of lease liabilities were as follows:

	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	
Current	\$ 9,553	8,138	8,016	
Non-current	\$ 20,049	16,521	20,866	

For the maturity analysis, please refer to note 6(u).

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six months ende June 30,		
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Interest on lease liabilities	\$	284	295	593	514
Variable lease payments not included in the measurement of lease liabilities	<u> </u>	1,614	1,347	3,348	2,691
	*==	1,011			
Expenses relating to short-term leases	\$	917	997	2,129	1,055

The amounts recognized in the consolidated statements of cash flows for the Group were as follows:

	For the six m June	
	2025	2024
Total cash outflow from leases	<b>\$10,347</b>	8,892

### (i) Real estate lease

The Group leases buildings for its office space. The leases of office space typically run for three to seven years.

#### (ii) Other leases

The Group leases vehicle, with lease terms of two to five years.

The Group also leases office equipment with contract terms of less than one year. These leases are short-term leases or low-value items. The Group has elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

### (m) Operating lease

The Group leases out its investment property. The Group has classified these leases as operating leases, because it does not transfer substantially all of the risks and rewards incidental to the ownership of the assets. Please refer to note 6(h) sets out information about the operating leases of the investment property.

A maturity analysis of lease payments, showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after the reporting date was as follows:

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Less than one year	\$	5,543	5,543	5,486
One to two years		2,771	5,543	5,543
Two to three years	_	-		2,771
Total undiscounted lease payments	<b>\$</b> _	8,314	11,086	13,800

For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the rental income recognized in operating revenue amounted to \$1,390, \$1,360, \$2,779 and \$2,721, respectively; the direct costs incurred in rental, which were recognized as operating costs, amounted to \$103, \$101, \$208 and \$206.

### (n) Employee benefits

The Company and tBPC allocated no less than 6% of each employee's monthly wages to the labor pension personal account at Bureau of Labor Insurance in accordance with the provisions of the Labor Pension Act. Under this defined contribution plan, the Company and tBPC allocated a fixed amount to the Bureau of Labor Insurance without additional legal or constructive obligations.

Overseas subsidiaries recognized the pension expenses and made the periodical payments under the defined contribution method by local laws.

The expenses recognized in profit or loss for the Group were as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six mo June 3		
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Operating cost	\$	10	9	19	18
Selling expenses		672	574	1,303	1,151
Administrative expenses		605	611	1,197	1,201
Research and development expenses		356	305	724	624
Total	\$	1,643	1,499	3,243	2,994

### (o) Income taxes

#### (i) Income tax expenses

The details of income tax expenses were as follows:

	For	For the three months ended June 30,		For the six mo	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Current tax expenses for the					
periods	\$	400	415	421	510

(ii) The Company's income tax returns for the years through 2023 have been examined by the tax authorities.

### (p) Capital and other equities

Except for the following disclosure, there was no significant change in capital and other equity for the periods from January 1 to June 30, 2025 and 2024. For the related information, please refer to note 6(p) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

### (i) Ordinary shares

As of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024, the Company's authorized common stocks were consisting of 200,000 thousand shares with a par value of \$10 New Taiwan dollars per share amounted \$2,000,000 of which 54,171 thousand shares, 54,657 thousand shares and 54,657 thousand shares, respectively, were issued. All issued shares were paid up upon issuance.

Reconciliations of shares outstanding for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows:

Unit: in thousand shares

	Common stocks  For the six months ended  June 30,		
	2025	2024	
Balance on January 1	54,657	55,219	
Cancellation of new restricted employee shares	(486)	(562)	
Balance on June 30	<u>54,171</u>	54,657	

486 thousand and 562 thousand shares of employee restricted shares were repurchased by the Company in June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, as certain employees of the Company did not meet the vesting requirements.

### (ii) Capital surplus

The balances of capital surplus were as follows:

		June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Additional paid-in capital	\$	20,106	20,106	20,106
Treasury share transactions		6,628	6,628	6,628
Restricted employee shares		-	(140)	(141)
Employee stock options-expired		5,343	5,343	5,343
Donation from shareholders		1,615	1,615	1,615
Changes in equity in subsidiaries	_	-	818	
	\$_	33,692	34,370	33,551

According to the R.O.C. Company Act, capital surplus can only be used to offset a deficit, and only the realized capital surplus can be used to increase the common stock or be distributed as cash dividends. The aforementioned realized capital surplus includes capital surplus resulting from premium on issuance of capital stock and earnings from donated assets received. According to the Regulations Governing the Offering and Issuance of Securities by Securities Issuers, capital increases by transferring capital surplus in excess of par value should not exceed 10% of the total common stock outstanding.

### (iii) Retained earnings

The Company's Articles of Incorporation stipulate that Company's net earnings should first be used to offset the prior years' deficits, if any, before paying any income taxes. Of the remaining balance, 10% is to be appropriated as legal reserve, and the others are supposed to be set aside or reversed as the special reserve in accordance with laws and regulations. And then any remaining profit together with any undistributed retained earnings shall be distributed according to the distribution plan proposed by the Board of Directors and submitted to the stockholders' meeting for approval.

The Company adopts the residual dividend policy. In consideration of the expansion of operations and the need of cash flows in the future, when the Company plans to distribute its dividends, the distributable amounts cannot be less than 50% of the cumulative distributable surplus. Moreover, at least 10% of the dividends should be distributed in cash.

Based on the resolutions made during the annual stockholder's meeting held on June 18, 2025 and June 20, 2024, respectively, there are no earnings could be distributed in 2024 and 2023, respectively, no dividends are planned to be distributed, the related information can be accessed through the Market observation Post System website.

### (q) Share-based payment

#### (i) Treasury stock transferred to employees

The Company granted the treasury stock to eligible employees, including those of the Company and its subsidiaries in accordance with the relevant plan. The key terms and conditions related to the grants were disclosed as follows:

Grant date	Total shares granted	Vesting conditions	Share price(New Taiwan Dollars)	Exercise price(New Taiwan Dollars)	Fair value per unit(New Taiwan Dollars)
Mar. 18, 2024	1,500 thousand shares	Vest immediately	\$ 11.4	9.09	2.31
Mar. 18, 2024	1,260 thousand shares	Vest immediately	\$ 11.4	8.89	2.51

The fair value of the share-based payments granted on the grant date was estimated by the Group, and the Group recognized employee stock option compensation cost of \$6,628 for the three months ended June 30, 2024. The aforementioned treasury stock transfer was completed in April 2024.

#### (ii) Restricted employee shares

Except for the following disclosure, there were no significant changes in the share-based payment during the periods from January 1 to June 30, 2025 and 2024. For the related information, please refer to note 6(q) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

The information of the Company's restricted stock was as follows:

Unit: in thousand shares

	For the six months ended June 30,		
	2025	2024	
Outstanding units on January 1	1,242	1,804	
Forfeited during the periods	(486)	(562)	
Outstanding units on June 30	<u>756</u>	1,242	

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the unearned employee compensation balances were \$2,047 and \$4,471, respectively. A total of 486 and 562 thousand employee restricted shares were retrieved and canceled due to failure or loss of qualifications to meet the vesting requirements for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. The effective date of capital reduction was June 19, 2025 and June 21, 2024.

The expenses reversed by the Group for employee restricted shares were \$(4,402) and \$(3,766) for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

#### (iii) Employee stock options

A resolution was approved during the Board meeting of tBPC, a subsidiary of the Group, held on October 26, 2023, to issue the employee stock options of 20,000 thousand shares for subscription to qualified employees of its own, as well as its controlled or subordinate companies, with the base date set on January 24, 2024, as follows:

The issuance status and related information of employee stock warrants are as follows:

	For the six months ended June 30,								
	202	25	2024						
	Number of options (in thousands)	Weighted- average exercise price (NT dollars)	Shares (in thousands)	Weighted- average exercise price (NT dollars)					
Outstanding shares on January 1	20,000	\$ 0.001	-	-					
Issued during the year	-	-	20,000	\$ 0.001					
invalided shares due to employee resignation	(591)	0.001	-	-					
Exercised during the year	(3,437)	0.001		-					
Outstanding shares on June 30	15,972	0.001	20,000	0.001					

The main terms of issuance of abovementioned employee stock options are as follows:

- 1) Subscription price: NT\$0.001 per share.
- Period of subscription rights: Employees may exercise their options according to the following grant period of stock warrants, with a duration of four years, and proportion of exercisable options. Once this period has elapsed, any option rights, which have not been exercised, shall be invalided. The stock warrants may not be transferred, pledged, assigned as a gift, or disposed, by the employees, except if they are acquired by inheritance.

	Proportion of Exercisable Options				
<b>Grant Period to Stock Warrants</b>	(Accumulated)				
After 1 year	30 %				
After 2 years	60 %				
After 3 years	100 %				

- 3) Method for performance of contract: tBPC exercises its employee stock options by issuing new shares.
- 4) Procedures for exercising options: tBPC shall apply for change of registration upon issuing new shares at least once every year after the new shares are issued and delivered, according to the employee stock option plan.

tBPC uses the Black-Scholes-Merton model to estimate the fair value of its employee stock option plan as follows:

Share price at grant date (NT dollars)	0.001
Current price of the stock on the measurement date	0.20
(NT dollars)	
Expected dividend rate	0.00%
Expected volatility	45.45%~48.65%
Risk-free interest rate	1.14%~1.17%
Expected life	4 years
Fair value per share (NT dollars per unit)	0.20

tBPC recognized the compensation cost for its employee stock options of \$622 and \$992 for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

### (r) Earnings (losses) per share

The Group's basic earnings (losses) per share was computed as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six months ended June 30,	
	2	2025	2024	2025	2024
Basic earnings per share				_	
Belong to parent company net loss	\$	(20,040)	(7,953)	(46,870)	(24,985)
Weighted-average number of outstanding shares (in thousands)		53,415	56,175	53,415	54,810
Basic earnings (losses) per share (dollars)	\$	(0.38)	(0.14)	(0.88)	(0.46)
Diluted earnings per share					
Belong to parent company net loss	\$	(20,040)	(7,953)	(46,870)	(24,985)
Weighted-average number of outstanding common shares					
(in thousands)		53,415	56,175	53,415	54,810
Employee restricted shares					
Weighted-average number of outstanding common shares (After adjusting for dilutive potential					
common share impact)		53,415	56,175	53,415	54,810
Diluted earnings (losses) per share					
(dollars)	\$	(0.38)	(0.14)	(0.88)	(0.46)

For the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the employee restricted shares had an anti-dilutive effect; hence, no diluted losses per share were required to be computed.

### (s) Revenue from contracts with customers

### (i) Disaggregation of revenue

	For the three months ended June 30,			For the six ended Ju	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Primary geographical markets:					
Netherlands	\$	8,185	9,947	21,496	19,968
Germany		43,698	46,177	82,910	93,173
Switzerland		7,454	9,658	13,150	15,483
United States		18,485	10,388	37,899	21,814
Others	_	48,400	52,420	86,790	99,199
	<b>\$</b>	126,222	128,590	242,245	249,637
Major products / services lines:					
LED monitors	\$	121,929	122,154	232,564	239,059
Medical equipment		95	200	295	385
Other accessories		2,808	4,876	6,607	7,472
Rental income		1,390	1,360	2,779	2,721
	<b>\$</b>	126,222	128,590	242,245	249,637

### (ii) Contract balances

1) For details on notes and accounts receivable and allowance for impairment, please refer to note 6(c).

### 2) Contract liabilities

	June 30, 2025		<b>December</b> 31, 2024	June 30, 2024	
Contract liabilities					
(Receipt in advance)	\$	5,545	4,556	4,309	

The major change in the balance of contract liabilities is the difference between the time frame in the performance obligation to be satisfied and the payment to be received.

The amount of revenue recognized for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, that included in the contract liability balance at the beginning of the periods were \$153 and \$176, respectively.

### (t) Employees' compensation and directors' remuneration

On June 18, 2025, the Company resolved at the shareholders' meeting to amend its Articles of Incorporation. According to the amended Company Article of Incorporation, if the Company incurs profit for the year, the profit shall first be used to offset against any accumulated deficits. Thereafter, a maximum of 2% of the remainder shall be allocated as directors' remuneration, and not less than 10% (in shares or in cash) as employee remuneration, including a minimum of 20% to those base-level employees. The distribution shall also include those employees of the Company's subsidiaries who meet certain requirements.

Prior to the amendment, the Articles of Incorporation stipulated that, if the Company incurs profit for the year, the profit shall first be used to offset against any accumulated deficits. Thereafter, a maximum of 2% of the remainder shall be allocated as directors' remuneration, and a minimum of 10% (in shares or in cash) as employee remuneration, including those employees of the Company's subsidiaries who meet certain requirements.

Due to loss before tax for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, no employees' compensation and directors' remuneration was recognized.

#### (u) Financial instruments

Except for the contention mentioned below, there were no significant changes in the fair value of the Group's financial instruments and degree of exposure to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk arising from financial instruments. For related information, please refer to note 6(u) to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

#### (i) Credit risk

For credit risk exposure of note and accounts receivables, please refer to note 6(c).

Other financial assets at amortized cost includes cash and cash equivalents, other receivables, and guaranteed deposits, are considered to have low risk, and thus, the impairment provision recognized during the period is limited to 12-month expected losses.

#### (ii) Liquidity risk

The following table shows the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments:

	Carrying amount		Contractual cash flows	Within a year	Over 1 year	
June 30, 2025					_	
Non-derivative financial liabilities:						
Short-term borrowings	\$	319,152	(320,823)	(320,823)	-	
Notes and accounts payable		66,448	(66,448)	(66,448)	-	
Lease liabilities (including current				,		
and non-current)		29,602	(32,024)	(10,720)	(21,304)	
Other payables		36,116	(36,116)	(36,116)	-	
Guaranteed deposits		906	(906)	-	(906)	
				(	Continued)	

	Carrying amount		Contractual cash flows	Within a year	Over 1 year
Forward exchange contracts		1,834			_
Outflow		-	(4,904)	(4,904)	-
Inflow		_	3,070	3,070	
	\$_	454,058	(458,151)	(435,941)	(22,210)
<b>December 31, 2024</b>					
Non-derivative financial liabilities:					
Short-term borrowings	\$	258,811	(260,200)	(260,200)	-
Notes and accounts payable		48,667	(48,667)	(48,667)	-
Lease liabilities (including current					
and non-current)		24,659	(27,054)	(9,218)	(17,836)
Other payables		34,143	(34,143)	(34,143)	-
Guarantee deposits	_	906	(906)		(90 <u>6</u> )
	<b>\$</b>	367,186	(370,970)	(352,228)	(18,742)
June 30, 2024	_				
Non-derivative financial liabilities:					
Short-term borrowings	\$	247,884	(249,120)	(249,120)	-
Notes and accounts payable		69,840	(69,840)	(69,840)	-
Lease liabilities (including current					
and non-current)		28,882	(31,967)	(9,270)	(22,697)
Other payables		38,232	(38,232)	(38,232)	-
Guaranteed deposits	_	906	(906)	<u> </u>	<u>(906</u> )
	<b>\$</b> _	385,744	(390,065)	(366,462)	(23,603)

The Group does not expect the cash flows included in the maturity analysis, to occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

The Group manages sufficient cash and cash equivalents so as to cope with its operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. The Group's management supervises the banking facilities and ensures in compliance with the terms of the loan agreements.

The loans and borrowings from the bank forms an important source of liquidity for the Group. As of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024 the unused short-term bank facilities were \$155,075, \$220,189 and \$231,116, respectively.

Apart from the aforementioned unused bank facilities, the Group is proactively engaging with financial institutions to seek increases in facilities and to establish new facilities, in order to ensure sufficient funding for future operational requirements.

### (iii) Market risk

### 1) Currency risk (expressed in thousands for foreign currencies)

The Group's financial assets and liabilities exposed to significant foreign currency risk were as follows:

	June 30, 2025		December 31, 2024			June 30, 2024			
	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	NTD
Financial assets	•								
Monetary items									
USD	\$ 49	1 USD/NTD =29.3	14,386		USD/NTD =32.785	25,015	972	USD/NTD =32.45	31,541
USD	5	1 USD/EUR =1.1724	60		USD/EUR =1.0413	102	111	USD/EUR =1.0696	119
USD	10	5 USD/CNY =7.1621	752		USD/CNY =7.3214	769		USD/CNY =7.3003	767
Financial liabilities									
Monetary items									
USD	1,82	7 USD/NTD =29.3	53,531	, -	USD/NTD =32.785	40,752	1,816	USD/NTD =32.45	58,929
USD	2,28	1 USD/EUR =1.1724	2,674		USD/EUR =1.0413	212	421	USD/EUR =1.0696	450
USD	-	USD/CNY =7.1621	-	-	USD/CNY =7.3214	-	-	USD/CNY =7.3003	-

### 2) Sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arises from the translation of foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, notes and accounts receivable, other receivables, short-term borrowings, notes and accounts payable, and other payables that are denominated in foreign currency.

A weakening (strengthening) 5% of each foreign currency against the functional currency, under other conditions remain the same, profit before tax for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 would have been affected as follows:

	Jun	June 30, 2024	
USD (against NTD)		_	
Appreciate 5%	\$	(1,957)	(1,369)
Depreciate 5%		1,957	1,369
USD (against EUR)			
Appreciate 5%		(131)	(17)
Depreciate 5%		131	17
USD (against CNY)			
Appreciate 5%		38	38
Depreciate 5%		(38)	(38)
Appreciate 5% Depreciate 5% USD (against CNY) Appreciate 5%		131 38	3

The analysis is performed on the same basis for both periods.

### 3) Foreign exchange gains and losses on monetary items

As the Group deals in diverse foreign currencies, gains and losses on foreign exchange were summarized as a single amount for disclosure. For the three months and six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the foreign exchange gains (losses), including realized and unrealized ones, amounted to \$(1,633), \$842, \$465 and \$718, respectively.

### (iv) Interest rate analysis

Please refer to liquidity risk for the details of financial assets and liabilities exposed to interest rate risk.

	Carrying amount					
	June 30, 2025		December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024		
Variable rate instruments:				_		
Financial assets	\$	65,633	49,783	79,845		
Financial liabilities		(319,152)	(258,811)	(247,884)		

The following sensitivity analysis is based on the risk exposure to interest rate on the derivative and non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. The rate of change is expressed as the interest rate increases or decreases by 0.25% when reporting to management internally, which also represents management of the Group's assessment on the reasonably possible interval of interest rate change.

If the interest rate had increased or decreased by 0.25%, the net loss before tax would have increased or decreased by \$317 and \$210 for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, which would mainly result from the bank savings, time deposits and short-term borrowings with variable interest rates at the reporting date.

#### (v) Fair value of financial instruments

#### 1) Fair value hierarchy

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, financial instruments used for hedging and of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are measured on a recurring basis.

Different levels of the fair value hierarchy to be used in determining the fair value of financial instruments are as follows:

- a) Level 1: quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identifiable assets or liabilities.
- b) Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the assets or liabilities, either directly (i.e. prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices).

c) Level 3: inputs for the assets or liabilities that are not based on observable market data.

The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount is reasonably close to the fair value, and for equity investments that has no quoted prices in the active markets and lease liabilities, disclosure of fair value information is not required:

	June 30, 2025					
				Fair value		
	Bo	ok value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at amortized cost:						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	101,612	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts receivable		48,156	-	-	-	-
Other receivables		291	-	-	-	-
Restricted deposits (recognized as other non-current assets)		4,995	-	-	-	-
Refundable deposits (recognized as other non-current assets)	 \$	2,626 <b>157,680</b>	-	-	-	-
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		<u> </u>				
Derivative financial liabilities	\$	1,834	-	1,834	-	1,834
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost:						
Short-term borrowing		319,152	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts payable		66,448	-	-	-	-
Lease liabilities (current and non-current)		29,602	-	-	-	-
Other payables		36,116	-	-	-	-
Guaranteed deposits		906	-	-	-	-
		452,224				
	\$	454,058				

		Dec	cember 31, 202	4	
		T 14	Fair V		
Financial assets measured at amortized cost:	<b>Book value</b>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 76,577	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts receivable	46,082	-	-	-	-
Other receivables	723	-	-	-	-
Restricted deposits (recognized as other non-current assets)	3,526	-	-	-	-
Refundable deposits (recognized as other non-current assets)	2,519	-	-	-	-
	\$ <u>129,427</u>				
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost:					
Short-term borrowing	258,811	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts payable	48,667				
Lease liabilities (current and non-current)	24,659	-	-	-	-
Other payables	34,143				
Guaranteed deposits	906				
	<b>\$</b> 367,186				
			June 30, 2024		
			Fair v	alue	
	<b>Book value</b>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:					
Derivative financial assets	\$ <u>364</u>	-	364	-	364
Financial assets measured at amortized cost:					
Cash and cash equivalents	115,467	-	-	-	-
Notes and accounts receivable	51,739	-	-	-	-
Other receivables	942	-	-	-	-
Restricted deposits (recognized as other non-current assets)	3,526	-	-	-	-
Refundable deposits (recognized as other non-current assets)	2,664	-	-	-	-
	174,338				
	<b>\$</b> 174,702				

			•	June 30, 2024			
				Fair	value		
	Bo	ok value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost:							
Short-term borrowing		247,884	-	-	-	-	
Notes and accounts payable		69,840	-	-	-	-	
Lease liabilities (current and							
non-current)		28,882	-	-	-	-	
Other payables		38,232	-	-	-	-	
Guaranteed deposits		906	-	-	-	-	
	\$	385,744					

2) Fair value valuation technique for financial instruments not measured at fair value

The book value of financial assets and liabilities at amortized cost in the consolidated report is approximately its fair value.

- 3) Fair value valuation technique for financial instruments measured at fair value
  - a) Non-derivative financial instruments

A financial instrument will use the public quoted price from active market as the fair value if it has the public quoted price from active market.

Measurements of fair value of financial instruments without an active market are based on a valuation technique or quoted price from a competitor. Fair value measured by using a valuation technique can be extrapolated from similar financial instruments, the discounted cash flow method, or other valuation technique including a model using observable market data at the reporting date.

#### b) Derivative financial instruments

Measurement of fair value of derivative instruments is based on the valuation techniques that are generally accepted by the market participants such as the discounted cash flow or option pricing models. Fair value of forward currency exchange is usually determined by using the forward currency rate.

4) There was no transfer among fair value hierarchies for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

#### (v) Financial risk management

There were no significant changes in the Group's financial risk management and policies as disclosed in note 6(v) of the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements.

### (w) Capital management

Management believes that the objectives, policies and processes of capital management of the Group has been applied consistently with those described in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. Also, management believes that there were no significant changes in the Group's capital management information as disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. Please refer to note 6(w) of the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements for other related information.

- (x) Investing and financing activities not affecting current cash flow
  - (i) The Group's investing and financing activity which did not affect the current cash flow for the six months ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were as follows: The acquisition of right-of-use assets by lease, please refer to note 6(g).
  - (ii) Reconciliations of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

				Non-casl	h changes	
	J	anuary 1, 2025	Cash flows	Additions	Effect of movements in exchange rates	June 30, 2025
Cl 4 4 1	\$			Auditions	exchange rates	
Short-term borrowings	Ф	258,811	60,341	-	-	319,152
Deposits received		906	-	-	-	906
Lease liabilities	_	24,659	(4,277)	9,582	(362)	29,602
Total liabilities from financing activities	\$	284,376	56,064	9,582	(362)	349,660
				Non-cash	ı changes	
				Non-cash	changes Effect of	
	J	anuary 1,		Non-cash		
	J:	anuary 1, 2024	Cash flows	Non-cash Additions	Effect of	June 30, 2024
Short-term borrowings	J:	• /	<b>Cash flows</b> 56,199		Effect of movements in	June 30, 2024 247,884
Short-term borrowings Deposits received		2024			Effect of movements in	
· ·		191,685			Effect of movements in	247,884

### (7) Related-party transactions:

(a) Names and relationship with related parties

Due to the absence of any transaction with related parties during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements, the name and relationships of related parties have not been disclosed.

(b) Significant transactions with related parties: None.

### (c) Key management personnel transactions

Key management personnel compensation comprised:

	I	For the three ended Jur		For the six in ended June	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
Short-term employee benefits	\$	4,288	3,866	9,507	8,340
Post-employment benefits		217	155	415	313
	\$	4,505	4,021	9,922	8,653

### (8) Assets pledged as security:

The carrying amounts of pledged assets were as follows:

Pledged assets	Object	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024	June 30, 2024
Land and buildings	Guarantee for short- term loans and credit \$ line	113,536	113,831	114,128
Investment property	//	233,000	233,000	233,000
Restricted deposits (recongnized as other non-current assets)	Warranty guarantee	4,995	3,526	3,526
	\$_	351,531	350,357	350,654

### (9) Commitments and contingencies:

As of June 30, 2025, December 31 and June 30, 2024, the unused balances of the Group's letters of credit amounted to \$4,773, \$0 and \$0, respectively.

### (10) Losses due to major disasters: None.

### (11) Subsequent events: None.

### (12) Other:

(a) A summary of employee benefits, depreciation, and amortization, by function, is as follows:

		For the three months ended June 30,										
By function		2025		2024								
	Cost of	Operating		Cost of								
By item	sales	expenses	Total	sales	expenses	Total						
Employee benefits												
Salary	177	28,721	28,898	192	26,325	26,517						
Labor and health insurance	21	4,109	4,130	21	3,758	3,779						
Pension	10	1,633	1,643	9	1,490	1,499						
Others	2	795	797	1	447	448						
Depreciation	788	2,659	3,447	652	2,331	2,983						
Amortization	484	1,682	2,166	169	1,401	1,570						

		For the six months ended June 30,										
By function		2025		2024								
	Cost of	Operating		Cost of								
By item	sales	expenses	Total	sales	expenses	Total						
Employee benefits												
Salary	360	62,878	63,238	376	65,190	65,566						
Labor and health insurance	44	8,378	8,422	42	7,572	7,614						
Pension	19	3,224	3,243	18	2,976	2,994						
Others	6	1,740	1,746	5	909	914						
Depreciation	1,567	5,110	6,677	1,297	5,211	6,508						
Amortization	968	3,419	4,387	487	2,779	3,266						

### (b) Seasonality of operations

The Group's operations were not significantly affected by seasonality or cyclicality factors.

### (13) Other disclosures:

### (a) Information on significant transactions

The followings are the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" of the Group for the six months ended June 30, 2025:

(i) Loans to other parties: None.

(ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and foreign currencies)

N	Name of	guar end	Relationship with the	endorsements for a specific	Highest balance of guarantees and endorsements during	endorsements as of		Amount of property pledged for guarantees and		Maximum amount of guarantees and	Parent company endorsements/ guarantees to third parties on behalf of	Subsidiary endorsements/ guarantees to third parties on behalf of	Endorsements/ guarantees to third parties on behalf of companies in Mainland
0	Company The Company	AG Neovo B.V AG	Company 100% owned subsidiary 100% owned subsidiary	381,280 381,280	,		3,643 14,152	endorsements - - -	39.34 % 10.49 %	381,280 381,280	Yes Yes	No No No	China No No

Note: According to the Company's Procedures for Endorsement and Guarantee, the total amount of endorsements and guarantees, which the Company or the Group is permitted to provide, shall not exceed 100% of the Company's net worth.

(iii) Information regarding securities held at the reporting date (excluding subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures):

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and shares (units)

Company		Relationship			June	30, 2025		
holding securities	Security type and name	with the Company	Account	Shares/Units	Carrying value	Percentage of ownership	Fair value	Remark
The Company	IRONYUN INCORPORATED		Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income — non-current	6,025	-	3.37 %	-	Note 1

Note 1: Stocks are comprised of 552 preferred shares and 5,473 common shares at the reporting date.

(iv) Related-party purchases and sales with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				Transaction details			Transactions with terms different from others		Not receiv		
Company name	Related party	Nature of relationship	Purchase /(Sale)	Amount	Percentage of total purchases (sales)	Payment terms	Unit price	Payment terms	Ending balance	Percentage of total notes/accounts receivable (payable)	Remark
The Company		100% owned subsidiary	(Sale)	(119,024)	` ′	90 days net from date of invoice	is not comparable with that of the general customers.	90 days net from date of invoice; actual payments would depend on the capital demand.	Note 1	-%	Note 2

Note 1: As of June 30, 2025, the amount of receipt in advance was \$86,736.

Note 2: The left transactions have been eliminated in the preparation of consolidated financial statements.

(v) Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the capital stock: None.

### ASSOCIATED INDUSTRIES CHINA, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

### **Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements**

(vi) Significant transactions and business relationship between the Company and its subsidiaries:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

				20	025 Intercompany	y transactions	
No. (Note 1)	Company name	Counter party	Relationship (Note 2)	Accounts	Amount	Terms	Percentage of the consolidated net revenue or total assets
0	The Company	AG Neovo B.V	1	Operating	119,024	The price is marked up	49.13 %
				revenues		based on the cost; and	
						the payment terms	
						depends on the capital demand.	
0	The Company	AG Neovo B.V	1	Receipt in	86,736	The price is marked up	10.04 %
	1 ,			advance		based on the cost; and	
						the payment terms	
						depends on the capital	
						demand.	
0	The Company	AG Neovo USA	1	Operating	15,345	The price is marked up	6.33 %
				revenues		based on the cost; and	
						the payment terms	
						depends on the capital	
	TI C	L C N LICA	1	D	24.526	demand.	4.00.0/
0	The Company	AG Neovo USA	1	Receipt in advance	34,536	The price is marked up	4.00 %
				advance		based on the cost; and the payment terms	
						depends on the capital	
						demand.	

- Note 1: The numbers filled in as follows:
  - 1.0 represents the Company.
  - 2. Subsidiaries are sorted in a numerical order starting from 1.
- Note 2: Relationship with the transactions labeled as follows:
  - 1 represents the transactions from the parent company to its subsidiaries.
  - 2 represents the transactions between the subsidiaries and the parent company. 3 represents the transactions between subsidiaries.

#### (b) Information on investees:

The following is the information on investees for the six months ended June 30, 2025 (excluding information on investees in Mainland China):

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars/ foreign currencies and shares in thousand units)

				Original inves	tment amount	Endi	ng Balance as of	June 30, 2025		Investment income	
Name of investor	Name of investee	Location	Main businesses and products	June 30, 2025 (Note 1)	December 31, 2024 (Note 1)	Shares	Percentage of ownership	Carrying amount (Note 1)	Net income (loss) of the Investee (Note2)	(loss) recognized by the investor (Note2)	Remark
The Company	AG Neovo International	British Virgin Islands	Investment	343,957	343,957	0.8	100 %	23,727	(3,372)	(3,372)	Note 3
The Company	AG Neovo B.V	Netherlands	Sales of LCD monitors	187,013	187,013	4.8	100 %	205,737	(6,951)	(6,951)	~
The Company	AG Neovo Investment	British Virgin Islands	Investment	24,521	24,521	0.8	100 %	7,258	(978)	(978)	~
The Company	Taiwan Biophotonic	Taiwan	Research and	223,884	187,884	493,498	76 %	41,061	(22,493)	(16,706)	"
	Corporation		development, manufacture								
			and sale of medical								
			equipment and health care								
			products								
AG Neovo	AG Neovo USA	U.S.A.	Sales of LCD monitors	87,900	87,900	702	100 %	19,512	(2,804)	Recognized by AG Neovo	"
International			and medical equipment	(US\$3,000)	(US\$3,000)			(US\$666)	(US\$(88))	International	

Note 1: The amounts in New Taiwan Dollars were translated at the exchange rates of USD29.3 at reporting date.

Note 2: The amounts in New Taiwan Dollars were translated at the exchange rates of USD31.8298 based on the average exchange rate at reporting date.

Note 3: The left transactions have been eliminated in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements.

### (c) Information on investment in mainland China:

(i) The related information on investees in Mainland China:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars/foreign currencies and shares in thousand units)

					Investment		Accumulated outflow	Net income				
Name of investee	Main businesses and products	Total amount of paid-in capital (Note 2)	Method of investment	Accumulated outflow of investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025 (Note 2)	Outflow	Inflow	of investment from Taiwan as of June 30, 2025 (Note 2)	(loss) of the investee company (Note 3)	Percentage of ownership		Carrying amount as of June 30, 2025 (Note 2)	Accumulated remittance of earnings as of June 30, 2025
AG Neovo (Shanghai)	Sales of LCD monitors	23,440 (US\$800)		23,440 (US\$800)		-	23,440 (US\$800)		100%	(978) (US\$(31))		-

### (ii) Upper limit on investment in Mainland China:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and foreign currencies)

Accumulated investment in Mainland China as of June 30, 2025 (Notes 2 and 4)	Investment amounts authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA (Notes 2 and 4)	Upper limit on investment			
127,045 (US\$4,336)	127,045 (US\$4,336)	228,768			

Note 1: Indirect investment in Mainland China through companies registered in the third region.

### (iii) Significant transactions: None.

### (14) Segment information:

The Group's operating segment information were as follows:

	For the three months ended June 30, 2025							
Revenue	Europe		America	<u>Taiwan</u>	Others	Adjustment & Elimination	Total	
Revenue from external customers	\$	99,460	17,629	8,842	291	-	126,222	
Revenue from segments	_	903	(1)	61,271		(62,173)		
Total revenue	<b>\$</b>	100,363	17,628	70,113	291	(62,173)	126,222	
Reportable segment profit (loss)	\$	(1,897)	(802)	(28,524)	(1,973)	10,894	(22,302)	
Reportable segment assets						\$	864,156	
Reportable segment liabilities						\$	469,638	

Note 2: The basis for recognizing investment gains and losses is based on the self-reported financial statements of the company.

Note 3: The amounts in New Taiwan Dollars were translated at the exchange rates of USD29.3 at reporting date.

Note 4: The amounts in New Taiwan Dollars were translated at the exchange rates of USD31.8298 based on the average exchange rate at reporting date.

Note 5: Including the withdrawn amount of investment from the Shanghai CIMC Baowell Industries Co., Ltd.

	For the three months ended June 30, 2024									
	Europe	America	Taiwan	Others	Adjustment & Elimination	Total				
Revenue	Lurope	America	1 aiwaii	Others	Elilillation	Total				
Revenue from external customers	\$ 113,073	9,905	4,988	624	-	128,590				
Revenue from segments	498	703	77,989		(79,190)					
Total revenue	<b>§</b> 113,571	10,608	82,977	624	(79,190)	128,590				
Reportable segment profit (loss)	<b>\$(1,620</b> )	(2,127)	(16,141)	(899)	10,755	(10,032)				
Reportable segment assets					\$	884,993				
Reportable segment liabilities					\$_	400,892				
	For the six months ended June 30, 2025									
					Adjustment &					
Revenue	<b>Europe</b>	America	<u>Taiwan</u>	Others	<b>Elimination</b>	Total				
Revenue from external customers	\$ 188,461	38,465	14,594	725	-	242,245				
Revenue from segments	957	2	134,369	-	(135,328)	-				
Total revenue	\$ 189,418	38,467	148,963	725	(135,328)	242,245				
Reportable segment profit (loss)	\$ <u>(7,220)</u>		(56,588)	(13,088)	28,006	(52,236)				
Reportable segment assets					\$	864,156				
Reportable segment liabilities					\$	469,638				
	For the six months ended June 30, 2024									
		ror tii	Adjustment &							
Revenue	<b>Europe</b>	America	<u>Taiwan</u>	Others	Elimination	Total				
Revenue from external customers	\$ 217,295	21,333	9,875	1,134	_	249,637				
Revenue from segments	574	703	149,043	1,134	(150,320)	-				
Total revenue	\$ 217,869	22,036	158,918	1,134	(150,320)	249,637				
Reportable segment profit (loss)	\$\frac{217,869}{(2,350)}	(2,097)	(35,371)	(9,747)	18,503	(31,062)				
Reportable segment assets	Ψ (2,550)	(2,0)1)	(55,571)	(2,171)	\$	884,993				
Reportable segment liabilities					\$ \$	400,892				
reportable segment natimites					Ψ	100,072				